# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20549

# FORM 8-K

# CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(D) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported) November 3, 2011

# NRG Energy, Inc.

(Exact Name of Registrant as Specified in Its Charter)

Delaware

(State or Other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

**001-15891** (Commission File Number) **41-1724239** (IRS Employer Identification No.)

211 Carnegie Center (Address of Principal Executive Offices) Princeton, NJ 08540 (Zip Code)

609-524-4500

(Registrant's Telephone Number, Including Area Code)

(Former Name or Former Address, if Changed Since Last Report)

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions (*see* General Instruction A.2. below):

□ Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

□ Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

□ Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

# Item 2.02 Results of Operations and Financial Condition

On November 3, 2011, NRG Energy, Inc. issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter ended September 30, 2011. A copy of the press release is furnished as Exhibit 99.1 to this report on Form 8-K and is hereby incorporated by reference.

Item 9.01 Financial Statements and Exhibits

# (d) Exhibits.

Exhibit Number

99.1 Press Release, dated November 3, 2011

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Document

#### **SIGNATURES**

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

NRG Energy, Inc. (Registrant)

By: /s/ Michael R. Bramnick

Michael R. Bramnick Executive Vice President and General Counsel

Dated: November 3, 2011

# Exhibit Index

Exhibit Number	Document	
99.1	Press Release, dated November 3, 2011	
	<u>,</u>	
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# NRG Energy, Inc. Reports Third Quarter and Year-to-Date Results and Updated Guidance

#### **Financial Highlights**

- \$458 million of adjusted EBITDA in the third quarter of 2011
- \$1,430 million of adjusted EBITDA in the first nine months of 2011
- \$1,919 million of total liquidity with \$1,568 million in cash

#### 2011 Capital Allocation — Return of Capital to Stakeholders

- \$378 million worth of common shares repurchased year-to-date (17.5 million shares), leaving \$52 million to be completed by year end
- \$577 million of corporate debt paid down and \$7.1 billion of debt refinanced

#### 2011 Capital Allocation - Growth Investments

- Acquisition and financial closing of the 250-megawatt (MW) California Valley Solar Ranch (CVSR) project and the 290 MW Agua Caliente project which received, in aggregate, \$2.2 billion of Department of Energy (DOE) loan guarantees
- Launch of a distributed rooftop solar program through a joint venture with Prologis, which is supported by a DOE commitment to guarantee up to 80% of a \$1.4 billion long-term debt facility
- Commercial operation achieved on the 45 MW Avenal and the 20 MW Roadrunner solar facilities in California and New Mexico, respectively
- Acquisition of Energy Plus Holdings, a retail electricity provider with 180,000 customers, a Northeast concentration and a unique sales channel involving exclusive loyalty and affinity program partnerships
- Financial closing of the non-recourse debt facility on the 550 MW El Segundo Repowering Project

#### Guidance - Narrowed 2011 and Initiated 2012

- \$1,800-\$1,850 million adjusted EBITDA guidance for 2011, with free cash flow before growth investments at a range of \$800-\$850 million
- \$1,825-\$2,000 million adjusted EBITDA guidance for 2012, with free cash flow before growth investments at a range of \$800-\$1,000 million

**PRINCETON, NJ; November 3, 2011**—NRG Energy, Inc. (NYSE: NRG) today reported third quarter 2011 adjusted EBITDA of \$458 million split between our wholesale generation business, which contributed \$323 million and our NRG retail subsidiary, Reliant Energy, which contributed \$135 million. NRG also reported a third quarter 2011 net loss of \$55 million, or \$0.24 per diluted common share compared to net income of \$223 million, or \$0.87 per diluted common share, for the third quarter last year. Third quarter net income was impacted by a \$160 million impairment charge related to the Company's acid rain program sulfur dioxide emission allowances following the release of the EPA's final Cross-State Air Pollution Rule, as well as the challenging Texas market conditions in August, as previously disclosed by NRG.

Adjusted EBITDA for the nine months ended September 30, 2011, was \$1,430 million and cash flow from operations was \$668 million. Reliant contributed \$462 million of adjusted EBITDA while wholesale adjusted EBITDA was \$968 million. Year-to-date free cash flow generation, before growth, was \$414 million. Net income for the first nine months of 2011 was \$306 million, or \$1.22 per diluted common share compared to net income of \$491 million, or \$1.90 per diluted common share, for the first nine months of 2010.

"Both our wholesale and retail businesses got back on track in September, closing out the quarter with year-to-date results which have us approaching the midpoint of our original 2011 guidance," commented David Crane, NRG's President and Chief Executive Officer. "And we continued to experience great success during the quarter, and since the end of the quarter, in deploying the Company's free cash flow and excess cash both in value-enhancing renewable and repowering investments and in repurchasing common shares far in excess of our initial repurchase plan."

#### **Regional Segment Results**

#### Table 1: Adjusted EBITDA

(\$ in millions)	Three Month	s Ended	Nine Months Ended		
Segment	9/30/11	9/30/10	9/30/11	9/30/10	
Reliant	135	209	462	594	
Texas(1)	183	388	632	1,004	
Northeast	47	105	104	281	
South Central	44	39	109	85	
West	35	24	63	45	
International	10	12	31	56	
Thermal	9	9	25	20	
Corporate(2)	(5)	(9)	4	(14)	
Adjusted EBITDA(3)	458	777	1,430	2,071	

(1) 2011 results exclude the write-off of fixed assets and an impairment charge related to the Company's acid rain program SO2 emission allowances

(2) Corporate includes the results of Green Mountain Energy and profit elimination on intercompany revenue; 2011 nine-month results exclude impairment charges, 2010 nine-month results includes the gain on sale related to Padoma Wind

(3) Detailed adjustments by region are shown in Appendix A

#### Table 2: Net Income/(Loss)

(\$ in millions)	Three Months	Nine Months	Ended		
Segment	9/30/11	9/30/10	9/30/11	9/30/10	
Reliant	65	(20)	368	69	
Texas(1)	(56)	439	154	971	
Northeast	10	23	(3)	73	
South Central	23	8	49	8	
West	24	20	49	34	
International	6	7	20	36	
Thermal	3	3	6	5	
Corporate(2)	(130)	(257)	(337)	(705)	
Net Income(3)	(55)	223	306	491	

(1) 2011 results include the write-off of fixed assets and an impairment charge related to the Company's acid rain program SO<sub>2</sub> emission allowances

- (2) Corporate includes the results of Green Mountain Energy and profit elimination on intercompany revenue; 2011 nine-month results include the NINA impairment charge and the resolution of a federal tax audit
- (3) Detailed adjustments by region are shown in Appendix A

**Reliant:** Third quarter adjusted EBITDA was \$135 million, \$74 million lower than the third quarter 2010 adjusted EBITDA of \$209 million. The results were driven by lower gross margins of \$101 million as unit margins declined due to a combination of competitive offerings and increased energy costs. The increase in energy costs was the result of price spikes during the August heat wave. Partially offsetting the decline, however, were increased volumes resulting from an average 9,000 increase in Mass customers year-over-year. Also, for the third straight quarter, customer count experienced an increase with 34,000 new customers added since year-end 2010.

**Texas:** Adjusted EBITDA for the third quarter of 2011 was \$183 million compared to the third quarter of 2010 adjusted EBITDA of \$388 million. The yearover-year results were driven by lower realized energy margins of \$240 million due to a combination of lower baseload hedge prices and 2011 operations losses incurred due to the hedging and trading optimization strategy. Partially offsetting the decline was a 1.2 terawatt-hour, or 10%, improvement in generation which contributed \$27 million as the gas and coal output was higher by 37% and 5%, respectively.

**Northeast:** Adjusted EBITDA for the third quarter was \$47 million, \$58 million lower than the third quarter of 2010. Energy margins declined \$50 million primarily due to an overall decrease in realized energy prices in addition to a 24% decline in generation, primarily related to the coal fleet as the plants dispatched less frequently due to the lower energy prices. Furthermore, capacity revenues declined \$28 million as lower capacity prices were experienced across the region. Partially offsetting these decreases were lower operating expenses of \$17 million and increased equity earnings of \$4 million as GenConn's Middletown and Devon facilities were both operational in Q3 2011.

**South Central:** Adjusted EBITDA for the third quarter was \$44 million, up \$5 million from the \$39 million reported in the same quarter in 2010. Gross margin increased as a result of 9% higher co-op and contract energy and capacity sales, as well as merchant sales that were up nearly 2.0 terawatt-hours. This was offset by operating expenses at Cottonwood which were not incurred during the same period last year prior to NRG's acquiring the plant.

West: Adjusted EBITDA for the third quarter of 2011 was \$35 million, up \$11 million from the third quarter of 2010 due to increased capacity sales at El Segundo and Encina coupled with lower operating expenses.



#### Liquidity and Capital Resources

#### Table 3: Corporate Liquidity

(\$ in millions)	September 30, 2011	June 30, 2011	December 31, 2010
Cash and cash equivalents	1,127	1,939	2,951
Funds deposited by counterparties	259	260	408
Restricted cash	441	145	8
Total Cash and Funds Deposited	1,827	2,344	3,367
Term LC/ Revolver Availability	351	1,169	1,293
Total Liquidity	2,178	3,513	4,660
Less: Funds deposited as collateral by hedge counterparties	(259)	(260)	(408)
Total Current Liquidity	1,919	3,253	4,252

Note: On July 1, 2011, NRG replaced its Term Loan and revolving credit facilities with a new senior secured facility, or the 2011 Senior (Revolving) Credit Facility

In comparison to December 31, 2010, total liquidity decreased \$2,333 million to \$1,919 million driven largely by a \$1,824 million decrease in cash and cash equivalents. This change in cash and cash equivalents is largely a result of the following:

- \$577 million of debt pay-downs associated with refinancing activities and term-loan payments;
- \$186 million of cash paid for maintenance and environmental capital expenditures (net of financing);
- \$879 million for solar and repowering growth projects (net of financing);
- \$193 million for the Energy Plus acquisition;
- \$110 million of corporate debt issuance costs; and
- \$378 million of share repurchases;

Providing a partial offset to the items listed above was \$607 million of adjusted cash from operations.

#### **Growth Initiatives and Developments**

The Company made substantial progress since our previous quarterly earnings call on a considerable number of growth investments, the most significant of which were as follows:

- Agua Caliente On August 5<sup>th</sup>, NRG completed the acquisition of the 290 MW facility from First Solar, Inc. In connection with the acquisition, the U.S. DOE provided a loan guarantee for up to \$967 million to fund the solar facility construction. Once the project is operational in 2014, the output will be sold under a 25-year power purchase agreement with Pacific Gas and Electric Co. (PG&E).
- Avenal On August 7<sup>th</sup>, NRG began commercial operations at Avenal, a 45 MW solar facility. Avenal is the largest solar photovoltaic (PV) generating facility currently operating in California and its output is sold to Pacific Gas & Electric under a 20-year power purchase agreement.
- El Segundo On August 23<sup>rd</sup>, NRG entered into a credit agreement that established a loan facility in respect of the 550-megawatt El Segundo Repowering project. The Company expects commercial operations at El Segundo to begin in the third quarter of 2013. The El Segundo Energy Center will sell power under a 10-year purchase power agreement with Southern California Edison.
- Roadrunner NRG's 20 MW Roadrunner facility achieved commercial operation on August 31<sup>st</sup>. Roadrunner is the second-largest photovoltaic (PV) project in the state

of New Mexico. The power generated is sold to El Paso Electric under a 20-year power purchase agreement.

- **Prologis Partnership** NRG entered into a partnership agreement with ProLogis, Inc., on September 28<sup>th</sup>, to develop a distributed solar rooftop generation program of up to 733 MW, initially in southern California and subsequently in up to 28 states supported by a U.S. DOE loan commitment to guarantee up to 80% of a \$1.4 billion long-term debt facility over a four-year period. As part of the DOE loan covenants, all projects are required to have a long-term off-take agreement with an investment grade load serving entity.
- Energy Plus Holdings On September 30<sup>th</sup>, NRG acquired Energy Plus, a retail provider that serves more than 180,000 customers primarily in the Northeast, whose business is driven by its unique rewards program offered to its customers through its network of almost 100 industry-leading partners and associations.
- California Valley Solar Ranch (CVSR) On September 30<sup>th</sup>, NRG completed the acquisition of the 250 MW California Valley Solar Ranch, or CVSR, from SunPower Corporation. NRG has entered into an EPC Agreement with SunPower to construct the solar photovoltaic project. CVSR, which commenced construction in the third quarter of 2011, has received a \$1.2 billion loan guarantee from the U.S. DOE and will be fully operational in 2013. Once operational the output will be sold to PG&E through a 25-year power purchase agreement.

#### Outlook for 2011

#### 2011 Share Repurchase Program

Year-to-date NRG has completed share repurchases totaling \$378 million, or 17.5 million shares. During the third quarter the Company repurchased \$190 million of shares through an accelerated share repurchase agreement totaling approximately 8.6 million shares at a volume weighted average cost of \$21.97 per share. Another \$58 million, or 2.7 million shares, were repurchased in the open market leaving \$52 million of authorized share repurchases in order to achieve the share repurchase objectives announced earlier in the year. The Company's share repurchase program consists of the original \$180 million 2011 capital allocation plan and the \$250 million additional plan, announced in August on the second quarter earnings call. This additional plan represents an acceleration of a portion of the 2012 capital allocation plan which will be determined after the Company has addressed the repurchase and refinancing of the Company's 2017 bonds.

#### **Guidance Update**

NRG is narrowing its October 3<sup>rd</sup> 2011 adjusted EBITDA guidance range to \$1,800-1,850 million from \$1,775-1,850 million provided on October 3<sup>rd</sup>. The Company is also narrowing its guidance range for 2011 free cash flow before growth investments to \$800-850 million from \$875-950 million.

#### Table 4: 2011 Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA Guidance

(\$ in millions)	11/3/2011	10/3/2011
Adjusted EBITDA guidance	1,800 - 1,850	1,775 - 1,850
Interest payments	(800)	(810)
Income tax	(33)	(50)
Collateral	121	218
NINA capital calls — post-deconsolidation	(19)	(19)
Working capital/other changes	6	41
Adjusted Cash flow from operations	1,075 - 1,125	1,150 - 1,225
Maintenance capital expenditures	(214)	(214)
Environmental capital expenditures, net	(55)	(55)
Preferred dividends	(9)	(9)
Free cash flow — before growth investments	800-850	875-950

Note: Subtotals and totals are rounded

#### Outlook for 2012

While natural gas prices have continued to decline and capacity prices in the Northeast remain weak, an increase in Texas heat rates and the contribution from NRG's new businesses and development assets enable NRG to initiate adjusted EBITDA guidance of \$1,825-\$2,000 million, an increase over current 2011 guidance. Key components of 2012 guidance include Wholesale contributing \$1,200-\$1,300 million and Retail businesses contributing \$625-\$700 million. Free cash flow before growth investment is expected to be \$800-\$1,000 million.

# Table 5: 2012 Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA Guidance

(\$ in millions)	11/3/2011
Adjusted EBITDA guidance	1,825 - 2,000
Interest payments	(650)
Income Tax	(50)
Collateral/Working capital/other changes	
Cash flow from operations	1,100 - 1,300
Maintenance capital expenditures	(240)-(260)
Environmental capital expenditures, net	(50)-(60)
Preferred dividends	(9)
Free cash flow — before growth investments	800 - 1,000

Note: All amounts have been rounded

#### **Earnings Conference Call**

On November 3, 2011, NRG will host a conference call at 9:00 a.m. eastern to discuss these results. Investors, the news media and others may access the live webcast of the conference call and accompanying presentation materials by logging on to NRG's website at http://www.nrgenergy.com and clicking on "Investors." The webcast will be archived on the site for those unable to listen in real time.

#### About NRG

NRG is at the forefront of changing how people think about and use energy. A Fortune 500 company, NRG is a pioneer in developing cleaner and smarter energy choices for our customers: whether as one of the largest solar power developers in the country, or by building the first privately funded electric vehicle charging infrastructure or by giving customers the latest smart energy solutions to better manage their energy use. Our power generating facilities can support over 20 million homes and our retail electricity



providers—Reliant, Green Mountain Energy Company and Energy Plus—serve more than two million customers. More information is available at nrgenergy.com.

### Safe Harbor Disclosure

This news release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Such forward-looking statements are subject to certain risks, uncertainties and assumptions and include our adjusted EBITDA, free cash flow guidance, expected earnings, future growth, financial performance, capital allocation, environmental capital expenditures, and development projects, and typically can be identified by the use of words such as "will," "expect," "estimate," "anticipate," "forecast," "plan," "believe" and similar terms. Although NRG believes that its expectations are reasonable, it can give no assurance that these expectations will prove to have been correct, and actual results may vary materially. Factors that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated above include, among others, general economic conditions, hazards customary in the power industry, weather conditions, successful partnering relationships, government loan guarantees, competition in wholesale and retail power markets, the volatility of energy and fuel prices, failure of customers to perform under contracts, changes in the wholesale power markets, changes in government regulation of markets and of environmental emissions, our ability to utilize tax incentives, the condition of capital markets generally, our ability to access capital markets, unanticipated outages at our generation facilities, adverse results in current and future litigation, our inability to implement value enhancing improvements to plant operations and companywide processes, our ability to maintain retail customers, our ability to achieve the expected benefits and timing of development projects, and the 2011 Capital Allocation Plan, and share repurchase under the Capital Allocation Plan may be made from time to time subject to market conditions and other factors, including as permitted by United States securities laws.

NRG undertakes no obligation to update or revise any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. The adjusted EBITDA guidance and free cash flows are estimates as of today's date, November 3, 2011 and are based on assumptions believed to be reasonable as of this date. NRG expressly disclaims any current intention to update such guidance. The foregoing review of factors that could cause NRG's actual results to differ materially from those contemplated in the forward-looking statements included in this news release should be considered in connection with information regarding risks and uncertainties that may affect NRG's future results included in NRG's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission at www.sec.gov.

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#### **Contacts:**

Media:	Investors:
Meredith Moore	Nahla Azmy
609.524.4522	609.524.4526
Lori Neuman	Stefan Kimball
609.524.4525	609.524.4527
Dave Knox	Lori Stagliano
713.537.2130	609.524.4528

# NRG ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS (Unaudited)

		Three mor Septem				Nine mon Septem		
(In millions, except for per share amounts)		2011		2010		2011		2010
Operating Revenues								
Total operating revenues	\$	2,674	\$	2,685	\$	6,947	\$	7,033
Operating Costs and Expenses								
Cost of operations		2,053		1,835		4,985		4,803
Depreciation and amortization		238		210		665		620
Impairment charge on emission allowances		160		—		160		
Selling, general and administrative		169		172		479		441
Development costs		11		14		32		36
Total operating costs and expenses		2,631		2,231		6,321		5,900
Gain on sale of assets								23
Operating Income		43		454		626		1,156
Other Income/(Expense)			-		-			, i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i i
Equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates		16		16		26		41
Impairment charge on investment		(3)				(495)		
Other income, net		5		11		13		34
Loss on debt extinguishment		(32)		(1)		(175)		(2)
Interest expense		(164)		(168)		(504)		(467)
Total other expense		(178)		(142)		(1,135)		(394)
(Loss)/Income Before Income Taxes		(135)		312		(509)		762
Income tax (benefit)/expense		(80)		89		(815)		271
Net (Loss)/Income		(55)		223		306		491
Less: Net loss attributable to noncontrolling interest				_		_		(1)
Net (Loss)/Income Attributable to NRG Energy, Inc.		(55)		223		306		492
Dividends for preferred shares		2		2		7		7
(Loss)/Income Available for Common Stockholders	\$	(57)	\$	221	\$	299	\$	485
(Loss)/Earnings Per Share Attributable to NRG Energy, Inc.	<u> </u>		<u> </u>		<u> </u>		-	
Common Stockholders								
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding								
— basic		240		252		243		254
Net (loss)/income per weighted average common share —								
basic	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.88	\$	1.23	\$	1.91
Weighted average number of common shares outstanding — diluted		240		253		245		255
Net (loss)/income per weighted average common share — diluted	\$	(0.24)	\$	0.87	\$	1.22	\$	1.90
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# NRG ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

In millions, except shares)		September 30, 2011 (unaudited)		December 31, 2010	
1 COLD TO	(u	naudited)			
ASSETS					
Current Assets Cash and cash equivalents	¢	1.127	¢	2,951	
	\$	259	\$	)	
Funds deposited by counterparties				408	
Restricted cash		441		8	
Accounts receivable — trade, less allowance for doubtful accounts of \$33 and \$25		1,042		734	
Inventory		320		453	
Derivative instruments		2,588		1,964	
Cash collateral paid in support of energy risk management activities		316		323	
Prepayments and other current assets		245		296	
Total current assets		6,338		7,137	
Property, plant and equipment, net of accumulated depreciation of \$4,371 and \$3,796		12,843		12,517	
Other Assets					
Equity investments in affiliates		576		536	
Note receivable — affiliate and capital leases, less current portion		327		384	
Goodwill		1,859		1,868	
Intangible assets, net of accumulated amortization of \$1,345 and \$1,064		1,561		1,776	
Nuclear decommissioning trust fund		399		412	
Derivative instruments		533		758	
Restricted cash supporting funded letter of credit facility				1,300	
Other non-current assets		324		208	
Total other assets		5,579		7,242	
Total Assets	\$	24,760	\$	26,896	
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY	<u>+</u>	,,	+	_ 0,000	
Current Liabilities					
Current portion of long-term debt and capital leases	\$	81	\$	463	
Accounts payable	Ψ	974	Ψ	783	
Derivative instruments		2,089		1,685	
Deferred income taxes		65		108	
Cash collateral received in support of energy risk management activities		259		408	
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		527		773	
Total current liabilities		3,995		4,220	
Other Liabilities		5,995		4,220	
		0.209		0 740	
Long-term debt and capital leases		9,208		8,748	
Funded letter of credit				1,300	
Nuclear decommissioning reserve		331		317	
Nuclear decommissioning trust liability		237		272	
Deferred income taxes		1,588		1,989	
Derivative instruments		408		365	
Out-of-market commodity contracts		191		223	
Other non-current liabilities		622		1,142	
Total non-current liabilities		12,585		14,356	
Total Liabilities		16,580		18,576	
3.625% convertible perpetual preferred stock (at liquidation value, net of issuance costs)		248		248	
Commitments and Contingencies					
Stockholders' Equity					
Common stock		3		3	
Additional paid-in capital		5,348		5,323	
Retained earnings		4,099		3,800	
Less treasury stock, at cost — 65,568,119 and 56,808,672 shares, respectively		(1,881)		(1,503)	
Accumulated other comprehensive income		201		432	
Noncontrolling interest		162		17	
Total Stockholders' Equity		7,932		8,072	
Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$	24,760	\$	26,896	
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# NRG ENERGY, INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONSOLIDATED CASH FLOW STATEMENTS (Unaudited)

(In millions) Nine months ended September 30,	2011		2010
Cash Flows from Operating Activities			
Net income	\$ 30	6 \$	491
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities:		_	
Distributions and equity in earnings of unconsolidated affiliates		8	(19
Depreciation and amortization	66		620
Provision for bad debts	4		46
Amortization of nuclear fuel	3	-	30
Amortization of financing costs and debt discount/premiums	2		23
Loss on debt extinguishment	5		
Amortization of intangibles and out-of-market commodity contracts	11		(17
Changes in deferred income taxes and liability for uncertain tax benefits	(82)	/	272
Changes in nuclear decommissioning trust liability	2		26
Changes in derivative instruments	(20	/	(48
Changes in collateral deposits supporting energy risk management activities		7	(116
Impairment charge on investment	48		
Impairment charge on emission allowances	16		
Cash used by changes in other working capital	(22)		(167
Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities	66	8	1,141
Cash Flows from Investing Activities			
Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired	(35)	/	(142
Capital expenditures	(1,35	/	(490
Increase in restricted cash, net	(9)	/	(17
Increase in restricted cash to support equity requirements for U.S. DOE funded projects	(31	/	
Decrease in notes receivable	2		28
Purchases of emission allowances	(2)	/	(56
Proceeds from sale of emission allowances		6	14
Investments in nuclear decommissioning trust fund securities	(31-	/	(245
Proceeds from sales of nuclear decommissioning trust fund securities	29	4	219
Proceeds from renewable energy grants	<del>.</del>	-	102
Proceeds from sale of assets	1.	•	30
Investments in unconsolidated affiliates	(1	/	
Other	(2		(13
Net Cash Used by Investing Activities	(2,16	1)	(570
Cash Flows from Financing Activities			
Payment of dividends to preferred stockholders	(	7)	(7
Payment for treasury stock	(37)	/	(180
Net (payments for)/receipts from settlement of acquired derivatives that include financing elements	(6	1)	58
Installment proceeds from sale of noncontrolling interest in subsidiary		_	50
Proceeds from issuance of long-term debt	5,71	0	1,252
Proceeds from issuance of term loan for funded letter of credit facility		_	1,300
Decrease/(increase) in restricted cash supporting funded letter of credit	1,30		(1,301
Payment for settlement of funded letter of credit facility	(1,30		
Proceeds from issuance of common stock		2	2
Payment of debt issuance costs	(14	/	(70
Payments for short and long-term debt	(5,45)		(529
Net Cash (Used)/Provided by Financing Activities	(33	<u>3)</u>	575
Effect of exchange rate changes on cash and cash equivalents		2	(3
Net (Decrease)/Increase in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(1,82-	4)	1,143
Cash and Cash Equivalents at Beginning of Period	2,95	1	2,304
Cash and Cash Equivalents at End of Period	\$ 1,12	7 \$	3,447

# Appendix Table A-1: Third Quarter 2011 Regional Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the calculation of adjusted EBITDA and provides a reconciliation to net income/(loss)

	Reliant			South					
(dollars in millions)	Energy	Texas	Northeast	Central	West	International	Thermal	Corporate	Total
Net Income/(Loss)	65	(56)	10	23	24	6	3	(130)	(55)
Plus:									
Income Tax						2		(82)	(80)
Interest Expense	1	3	11	11	3	2	2	131	164
Loss on Debt Extinguishment	—	—	_	—	—	_	_	32	32
Depreciation and									
Amortization Expense	24	124	33	23	3	—	4	27	238
ARO Accretion Expense		1							1
Amortization of Contracts	19	15		(6)			_	5	33
EBITDA	109	87	54	51	30	10	9	(17)	333
Impairment and write-off of									
intangibles and fixed assets	_	168	_	—	_	—	_	3	171
MtM losses/(gains)	26	(72)	(7)	(7)	5			9	(46)
				<u> </u>					
Adjusted EBITDA, excluding									
MtM	135	183	47	44	35	10	9	(5)	458

# Appendix Table A-2: Third Quarter 2010 Regional Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the calculation of adjusted EBITDA and provides a reconciliation to net income/(loss)

	Reliant			South					
(dollars in millions)	Energy	Texas	Northeast	Central	West	International	Thermal	Corporate	Total
Net Income/(Loss)	(20)	439	23	8	20	7	3	(257)	223
Plus:									
Net Loss Attributable to Non-									
Controlling Interest	—	—	—	—	—			—	
Income Tax		—	_			3		86	89
Interest Expense	1	(19)	14	11	1	2	3	156	169
Depreciation and									
Amortization Expense	32	124	29	17	2		3	3	210
ARO Accretion Expense			1		1				2
Amortization of Contracts	23	10	_	(6)			_		27
EBITDA	36	554	67	30	24	12	9	(12)	720
MtM losses/(gains)	173	(166)	38	9				3	57
Adjusted EBITDA, excluding									
MtM	209	388	105	39	24	12	9	(9)	777
								· · · · ·	
				11					

# Appendix Table A-3: YTD Third Quarter 2011 Regional Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the calculation of adjusted EBITDA and provides a reconciliation to net income/(loss)

	Reliant			South					
(dollars in millions)	Energy	Texas	Northeast	Central	West	International	Thermal	Corporate	Total
Net Income/(Loss)	368	154	(3)	49	49	20	6	(337)	306
Plus:									
Income Tax			_	_		6		(821)	(815)
Interest Expense	3	(7)	38	32	5	5	7	421	504
Loss on Debt Extinguishment	_		_	_		_		175	175
Depreciation and									
Amortization Expense	72	368	89	65	9	_	11	51	665
ARO Accretion Expense	_	2	1	_	2			_	5
Amortization of Contracts	94	43		(16)			1	23	145
EBITDA	537	560	125	130	65	31	25	(488)	985
Impairment and write-off of investment, intangibles and									
fixed assets	—	168		_		_		495	663
MtM losses/(gains)	(75)	(96)	(21)	(21)	(2)			(3)	(218)
					_				
Adjusted EBITDA, excluding									
MtM	462	632	104	109	63	31	25	4	1,430

# Appendix Table A-4: YTD Third Quarter 2010 Regional Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the calculation of adjusted EBITDA and provides a reconciliation to net income/(loss)

	Reliant			South					
(dollars in millions)	Energy	Texas	Northeast	Central	West	International	Thermal	Corporate	Total
Net Income/(Loss)	69	971	73	8	34	36	5	(705)	491
Plus:									
Net Loss Attributable to Non-									
Controlling Interest	—	1	—	—	—	_			1
Income Tax					_	15		256	271
Interest Expense	4	(47)	41	34	2	5	5	425	469
Depreciation and									
Amortization Expense	91	365	92	49	8		8	7	620
ARO Accretion Expense		2	(3)		2				1
Amortization of Contracts	132	29		(16)		—	—	—	145
EBITDA	296	1,321	203	75	46	56	18	(17)	1,998
MtM losses/(gains)	298	(317)	78	10	(1)		2	3	73
Adjusted EBITDA, excluding									
MtM	594	1,004	281	85	45	56	20	(14)	2,071
				12					

#### Appendix Table A-5: YTD Third Quarter 2011 Free Cash Flow before Growth Investments Reconciliation

The following table summarizes the calculation of free cash flow before growth and adjusted cash flow from operations providing a reconciliation to cash from operations

(dollars in millions)	Nine months ended September 30, 2011			
Cash Flow from Operating Activities	668			
Less: Reclassifying of payment of Financing Element of Acquired Derivatives	(61)			
Adjusted Cash Flow from Operating Activities	607			
Maintenance Capital Expenditures	(163)			
Environmental Capital Expenditures, net	(23)			
Preferred Dividends	(7)			
Free Cash Flow — Before Growth Investments	414			

EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA are non-GAAP financial measures. These measurements are not recognized in accordance with GAAP and should not be viewed as an alternative to GAAP measures of performance. The presentation of adjusted EBITDA should not be construed as an inference that NRG's future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items.

EBITDA represents net income before interest (including loss on debt extinguishment), taxes, depreciation and amortization. EBITDA is presented because NRG considers it an important supplemental measure of its performance and believes debt-holders frequently use EBITDA to analyze operating performance and debt service capacity. EBITDA has limitations as an analytical tool, and you should not consider it in isolation, or as a substitute for analysis of our operating results as reported under GAAP. Some of these limitations are:

- EBITDA does not reflect cash expenditures, or future requirements for capital expenditures, or contractual commitments;
- EBITDA does not reflect changes in, or cash requirements for, working capital needs;
- EBITDA does not reflect the significant interest expense, or the cash requirements necessary to service interest or principal payments, on debt or cash income tax payments;
- Although depreciation and amortization are non-cash charges, the assets being depreciated and amortized will often have to be replaced in the future, and EBITDA does not reflect any cash requirements for such replacements; and
- Other companies in this industry may calculate EBITDA differently than NRG does, limiting its usefulness as a comparative measure.

Because of these limitations, EBITDA should not be considered as a measure of discretionary cash available to use to invest in the growth of NRG's business. NRG compensates for these limitations by relying primarily on our GAAP results and using EBITDA and adjusted EBITDA only supplementally. See the statements of cash flow included in the financial statements that are a part of this news release.

Adjusted EBITDA is presented as a further supplemental measure of operating performance. Adjusted EBITDA represents EBITDA adjusted for mark-tomarket gains or losses, asset write offs and impairments; and factors which we do not consider indicative of future operating performance. The reader is encouraged to evaluate each adjustment and the reasons NRG considers it appropriate for supplemental analysis. As an analytical tool, adjusted EBITDA is subject to all of the limitations applicable to EBITDA. In addition, in evaluating adjusted EBITDA, the reader should be aware that in the future NRG may incur expenses similar to the adjustments in this news release.

Adjusted cash flow from operating activities is a non-GAAP measure NRG provides to show cash from operations with the reclassification of net payments of derivative contracts acquired in business combinations from financing to operating cash flow. The Company provides the reader with this alternative view of operating cash flow because the cash settlement of these derivative contracts materially impact operating revenues and cost of sales, while GAAP requires NRG to treat them as if there was a financing activity associated with the contracts as of the acquisition dates.

Free cash flow, before growth investments is cash flow from operations less maintenance and environmental capital expenditures and preferred stock dividends and is used by NRG predominantly as a forecasting tool to estimate cash available for debt reduction and other capital allocation alternatives. The reader is encouraged to evaluate each of these adjustments and the reasons NRG considers them appropriate for supplemental analysis. Because we have mandatory debt service requirements (and other non-discretionary expenditures) investors should not rely on free cash flow as a measure of cash available for discretionary expenditures.